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LTD.
7, Yotsuya 1-chome
Shinjuku-ku
Tokyo 160 (JP)**(72) Inventor: **Mochida, Ei
c/o Mochida Pharm. Co., Ltd.,
7, Yotsuya 1-chome
Shinjuku-ku,****Tokyo (JP)****Inventor: Miyauchi, Yasuhiko
c/o Mochida Pharm. Co., Ltd.,
7, Yotsuya 1-chome
Shinjuku-ku,
Tokyo (JP)****Inventor: Matsuura, Takashi
c/o Mochida Pharm. Co., Ltd.,
7, Yotsuya 1-chome
Shinjuku-ku,
Tokyo (JP)****Inventor: Katamine, Tomoaki
c/o Mochida Pharm. Co., Ltd.,
7, Yotsuya 1-chome
Shinjuku-ku,
Tokyo (JP)**(74) Representative: **Patentanwälte Grünecker,
Kinkeldey, Stockmair & Partner
Maximilianstrasse 58
D-80538 München (DE)**(54) **Apparatus and process for simplified measurement.**

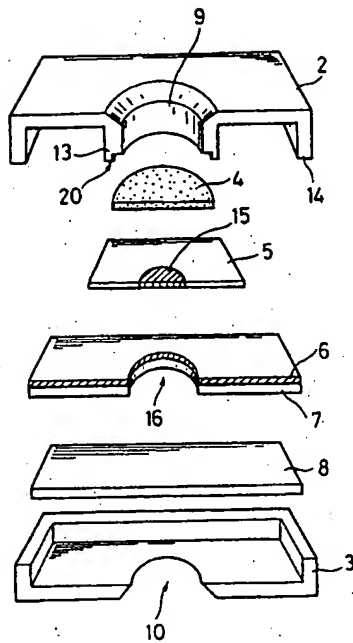
(57) This invention provides a simplified measuring apparatus for use in the qualitative or quantitative measurement of substances to be assayed, such as proteins, antibodies and the like, in a small amount of test samples by a simple and easy operation without requiring a B/F separation step, as well as a process for the measurement by the measuring apparatus.

More particularly, it provides a simplified measuring apparatus for use in the detection of the presence and quantity of substances to be assayed in test samples, which comprises: (a) a liquid permeable porous reaction membrane whose surface having at least one reaction area to which an affinity substance capable of directly or indirectly capturing a substance to be assayed or a soluble agent is

immobilized; (b) a porous body arranged on the upper part of the porous reaction membrane, to which a soluble agent capable of being solubilized by the addition of a test sample is adhered in a releasable manner; (c) an absorption member arranged on the lower part of the porous reaction membrane, which contacts with a periphery, excluding the reaction area, of the porous reaction membrane via a liquid non-permeable sheet; (d) a liquid non-permeable transparent cover arranged on the lower part of the absorption member; and (e) a liquid non-permeable case which encloses the foregoing members (a) to (d), having an opening for use in test sample introduction on its top surface and another opening for judgement use on its under surface.

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FIG. 2





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EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

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DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.5)
A	US-A-4 623 461 (HOSSOM ET AL) 18 November 1986 * the whole document *	1-15	G01N33/543 //G01N33/76
A	EP-A-0 335 244 (ABBOTT LABORATORIES) 4 October 1989 * abstract; figures 1,3,4 *	1-15	
A	EP-A-0 452 740 (BOEHRINGER MANNHEIM GMBH) 23 October 1991 * the whole document *	1,13-15	
			TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int.Cl.5)
			G01N
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims			
Place of search BERLIN		Date of completion of the search 11 May 1995	Examiner Ceder, O
CATEGORY F CITED DOCUMENTS X: particularly relevant if taken alone Y: particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A: technological background O: non-written disclosure P: intermediate document T: theory or principle underlying the invention E: earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D: document cited in the application L: document cited for other reasons A: member of the same patent family, corresponding document			